

SAMPOL211 READING LIST PER SESSION Version: 9 January 2017

(* = available at <http://litteraturkiosken.uib.no/>)

Part I: History of the Middle East and Islamism

Session 1: The emergence of the Modern Middle East - until 1980s.

- Selvik, Kjetil. *Stability and Change in the Modern Middle East*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2011, **Chapter 2, 3**

Optional

- Owen, Roger. *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East*. 3rd ed. Routledge, 2004, **Chapter 1, 2**

Session 2: The emergence of the Modern Middle East – after 1980.

- Selvik, Kjetil. *Stability and Change in the Modern Middle East*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2011, **Chapter 5, 6**

Session 3: The emergence of Islamism - until 1980s.

- * Owen, Roger. *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East*. 3rd ed. Routledge, 2004, **Chapter 9**
- * al-Banna. "Toward the Light" In Euben, Roxanne Leslie, and Muhammad Qasim Zaman, eds. *Princeton Readings in Islamist Thought: Texts and Contexts from Al-Banna to Bin Laden*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 2009, **pp 71-78**
- * Qutb, Sayed. *Milestones*. Islamic Book Service, 2006, **chapter 3**.

Optional

- Mitchell, Richard P. *The Society of the Muslim Brothers*. Middle Eastern Monographs 9. London: Oxford University Press, 1969.
- Jamal al-Din al-Afghani. "Lecture on Teaching and Learning." In *An Islamic Response to Imperialism: Political and Religious Writings of Sayyid Jamāl Ad-Dīn "Al-Afghānī"*, translated by Keddie, Nikki, University of California Press, 1882, **pp.101–9**.

Session 4: The emergence of Islamism – after 1980.

- W.R.R. 2006. Dynamism in Islamic activism: reference points for democratization and human rights. Amsterdam University Press, **Chapter 3: pp. 57-92**.

Optional

- Roy, Olivier. 2006. *Globalized Islam: The Search for a New Ummah*. Columbia University Press. Chapter 1: Introduction.
- Lewis, Bernard. 2003. *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*. Random House Publishing Group. Introduction.
- Esposito, John L., and Francois Burgat. 2003. *Modernizing Islam: Religion in the Public Sphere in the Middle East and Europe*. Rutgers University Press. Introduction.

Part II: The Political Sociology of Contentious Politics and Social Movements

Session 5: Social Movement Studies 101.

- Tarrow, Sidney G. 1998. *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp 1-7.
- * Kriesi, Hanspeter. "Political Context and Opportunity." In *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, edited by D. A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi, 67–90. Blackwell Publishing, 2004
- Leenders, Reinoud, and Steven Heydemann. "Popular Mobilization in Syria: Opportunity and Threat, and the Social Networks of the Early Risers." *Mediterranean Politics* 17, no. 2 (2012): 139–59.

Optional

- Tarrow, Sidney G., Charles Tilly, and Doug McAdam. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Porta, Donatella Della, and Mario Diani. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. Blackwell Publishing, 2006, pp 1-29.
- Fligstein, Neil, and Doug McAdam. *A Theory of Fields*. Oxford University Press, USA, 2012.

Session 6: Social Movement Studies 102.

- Wiktorowicz, Quintan. *Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Approach*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana university Press, 2004, pp. 1-19
- Benford, Robert D., and David A. Snow. 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26 (1): 611–639.

Optional

- Beinin, Joel, and Frederic Vairel. *Social Movements, Mobilization, and Contestation*

[in the Middle East and North Africa](#). Stanford University Press, 2011, **Chapter 9**.

- Bayat, Asef. *Life as Politics: How Ordinary People Change the Middle East*. Stanford University Press, 2009, **chapter 1, 2**.
- Kurzman, Charles. "Structural Opportunity and Perceived Opportunity in Social-Movement Theory: The Iranian Revolution of 1979." *American Sociological Review* 61, no. 1 (February 1996): 153–70.

Session 7: Advances in Social Movement Studies

- * McAdam, Doug, and Sidney G. Tarrow. "Dynamics of Contention Ten Years On." *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 16, no. 1 (2011)
- Jasper, James M. 2004. "A Strategic Approach to Collective Action: Looking for Agency in Social-Movement Choices." *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 9 (1): **1–16**.
- Meijer, Roel. "Taking the Islamist Movement Seriously: Social Movement Theory and the Islamist Movement." *International Review of Social History* 50, no. 2 (July 2005): **279–91**.

Optional

- Hafez, Mohammed M. *Why Muslims Rebel: Repression And Resistance In The Islamic World*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003.
- Wiktorowicz, Quintan. *Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Approach*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana university Press, 2004.
- Clark, Janine. *Islam, Charity, and Activism: Middle Class Networks and Social Welfare in Egypt, Jordan and Yemen*. Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- Tuğal, Cihan. "Transforming Everyday Life: Islamism and Social Movement Theory." *Theory and Society* 38, no. 5 (2009): 423–58.

Part III: Critical Application: Case Studies

Session 8: Hizbullah.

- Harb, Mona, and Reinoud Leenders. "Know Thy Enemy: Hizbullah, 'Terrorism' and the Politics of Perception." *Third World Quarterly* 26, no. 1 (February 2005): **173–97**.
- Alagha, Joseph Elie. Hizbullah's Documents : From the 1985 Open Letter to the 2009 Manifesto. Amsterdam University Press, 2010, pp. 39-55 and pp. 60-62

- Imam Khomeini. Governance of the Jurist (Velayat-E Faqeeh). The Institute for Compilation and Publication of Imam Khomeini's Works, Undated, pp. 3-17.

Optional

- Khomeini, Imam. *Islam and Revolution: Writings and Declarations of Imam Khomeini*. Translated by Hamid Algar. Berkeley, Calif.: Mizan Press, 1981.
- Karagiannis, Emmanuel. "Hizballah as a Social Movement Organization: A Framing Approach." *Mediterranean Politics* 14, no. 3 (November 1, 2009): 365–83.
- Abdulala Maududi. *The Islamic Law and Its Constitution*. Translated by Khursid Ahmad. Lahore: Islamic Publications, 1983. Chapter 1.

Session 9: Hizb al-Tahrir

- Karagiannis, Emmanuel. "Political Islam and Social Movement Theory: The Case of Hizb Ut-Tahrir in Kyrgyzstan." *Religion, State and Society* 33, no. 2 (June 1, 2005): 137–50.
- Taqiuddin an-Nabahani (Hizb al-Tahrir). The System of Islam (English Translation). Al-Khilafah Publications, 2002, pp. 87-93 and (skim) pp. 115-165.
- Hizb al-Tahrir. Structuring of a Party. London, UK: al-Khilafa Publications, n.d., pp. 3-24.

Optional

- Taqiuddin an-Nabahani (Hizb al-Tahrir). *The System of Islam (English Translation)*. Al-Khilafah Publications, 2002.
- Hizb al-Tahrir. *Structuring of a Party*. London, UK: al-Khilafa Publications, n.d.
- Some extra statements from Hizb al-Tahrir regarding the Islamic uprising:
 - Hizb ut Tahrir. "A Warm Call to Our People in Syria, to Its 'Ulema, the People in Authority, and to the Whole Islamic Ummah," March 15, 2012. <http://www.hizb-ut-tahrir.org/index.php/EN/wshow/1243>.
 - Hizb ut-Tahrir. "The Heart of the Abode of Islam Is Al-Sham...its Covenant Is but Rule by Islam," March 28, 2012. <http://www.hizb-ut-tahrir.org/index.php/EN/wshow/1260>.

Session 10: Wahabism versus Salafism (21.03.2017)

Guest lecture Knut Vikor.

- Lacroix, Stéphane. 2009. "Between Revolutionaries and Apoliticism: Nasir Al-Din

Al-Albani and His Impact on the Shaping of Contemporary Salafism." In *Global Salafism: Islam's New Religious Movement*, edited by Roel Meijer, 58–80. Columbia University Press.

Optional

- Al-Rasheed, Madawi. 2006. *Contesting the Saudi State: Islamic Voices from a New Generation*. Cambridge University Press. Chapter 9
- Lacroix, Stéphane. 2011. *Awakening Islam: Religious Dissent in Contemporary Saudi Arabia*. Translated by George Holoch. Harvard University Press.

Session 11: The Muslim Brotherhood

- * Rosefsky Wickham, Carrie. *Mobilizing Islam: Religion, Activism and Political Change in Egypt*. Columbia University Press, 2002, pp. 1-18 and pp. 204-213.
- The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood. *Assorted Statements Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood (2012-2015)*. 2012-15.
- The Syrian Muslim Brotherhood. *Brief: A Political Project for the Future Syria*, 2004. pp 5-7.

Optional

- The Syrian Muslim Brotherhood et al. (1980) *The Ideology and Program of the Syrian Islamic Front*. in abd-Allah, Umar. *The Islamic Struggle in Syria*. Mizan Press, 1982.
- Lefevre, Raphael. *Ashes of Hama: The Muslim Brotherhood in Syria*. An Oxford University Press Publication, 2013.

Session 12: Al-Qaeda & the Islamic State.

- Bunzel, Cole. "From Paper State to Caliphate: The Ideology of the Islamic State." The Brookings Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World, 2015.
- al-Maqdisi *Bayan hal al-Dawla al-Islamiya fi al-Iraq wa al-Sham wa al-Muwaqif al-Wajib tijaha (Statement regarding the situation of the Islamic State in Iraq and Sham)* 2014. pp.12, 27-38.
- Abu Jarir ash-Shamali. "Al-Qaidah of Waziristan - A Testimony from Within." *Dabiq*, no. 6 (August 19, 2014): pp. 39-55.
- Anonymous. "Irja' - The Most Dangerous Bid'ah (and Its Effect on the Jihad in Sham)." *Dabiq*, no. 8 (September 2014): pp. 52–56.

Session 13: Conclusion.

- All the above.